



Workforce Housing

- 1. Beacon's Experience
- 2. Plaza Roberto Maestas Case Study
 - 3. Housing Continuum
 - 4. Workforce Housing

Project Experience

| | Projects | Units | Value | |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|---------|--|
| Completed | 83 | 4,567 | \$730M | |
| Under Construction | 3 | 505 | \$147M | |
| Fully Funded | 3 | 186 | \$71M | |
| In Development | 5 | 1,198 | \$64M | |
| Total | 95 | 6,456 | \$1.10B | |

Project Types

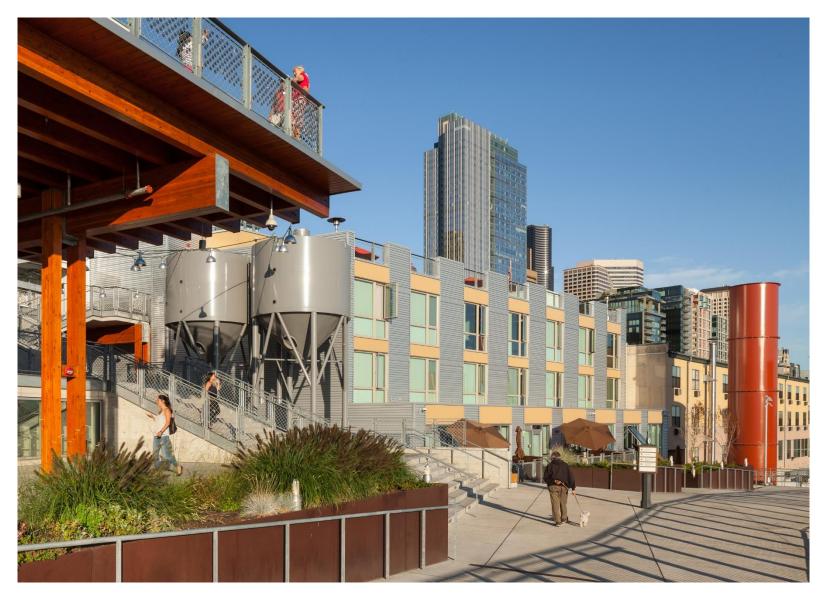
| Family | 46 projects |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Agricultural Workers | 24 projects |
| Sustainable Building | 30 projects |
| Historic | 8 projects |
| Senior | 20 projects |
| Special Needs | 26 projects |
| Acquisition/Rehab | 16 projects |
| Urban/Mixed Use | 25 projects |

National Awards

- Plaza Roberto Maestas: AIA/HUD Secretary's Housing and Community Design Award; Affordable Housing Tax Credit Coalition Edson Tax Credit Excellent Award, 2017
- Pearl on Adams: NAHRO Award of Excellence for Project Design, 2011.
- Affordable Housing Finance Magazine's Top 50 Affordable Housing Developers, 2007
- Tepeyac Haven: first Gold-Certified LEED for Homes Multi-Family Project in the nation, 2007.



Western Ave Senior Housing, Seattle



- 40 units affordable senior housing including artist L/W
- Client: Pike Place Market Preservation and Development Authority
- Part of \$74M mixed use MarketFront redevelopment
- Air rights condo; jointly developed with garage, retail, and public plaza
- New Markets Tax Credition

HopeWorks Station, Everett, WA



- 65 units serving very low income residents; 75% formerly homeless
- Client: Housing Hope / HopeWorks
- Net Zero/Ultra-High Energy Efficiency Standards
- Workforce development center; job training & social enterprises on ground floor
- New Markets Tax Credit

Everett, WA



- Sponsor: Cocoon House
- 40 units serving homeless youth and young adults ages 15-17 and 18-24
- 12,000 sf multi-service center including youth drop-in center, social services space and administrative space
- \$13M TDC



Seattle, WA



- 76 units affordable senior housing
- Partnership with HGAH and Filipino Community of Seattle
- Services include a senior food bank, health screening programs, cultural education, English proficiency classes
- Innovative Learning
 Center: STEAM program
 and tutoring for youth and
 young adults

Tacoma, WA



- Sponsor: YWCA Pierce County
- 51 units serving 30% and 50% AMI; 38 homeless units
- Housing services space and YWCA legal offices
- Adjacent to YWCA
 Domestic Violence
 Emergency Shelter and main office building
- \$20M TDC



HOUSING CONTINUUM

AFFORDABLE HOUSING CONTINUUM

| Population | Income Target / Rent - King County | Subsidy/Cash Flow | Example |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Special Needs | 0 - 30% AMI 1 BR Rent: \$540 | Deep capitalsubsidyDeep operatingsubsidy | Valor Apartments |
| Low Wage Workers | 30 – 50% AMI 1 BR Rent: \$900 | Deep capitalsubsidyBreak-evenoperations | Compass Ronald Commons |
| Workforce Housing | 60 - 80% AMI 1 BR Rent: \$1,350 | Some capitalsubsidyCash flowsupports debt | The Maddux |





Sponsor Organization - El Centro de la Raza

- Founded in 1972 in Beacon Hill
- Mission: social justice and racial unity
- Services and programs include:
 - Civil Rights and Social Justice Advocacy
 - Children and youth
 - Human and emergency services
 - Home Ownership Education and Small Business Training
- Focus on their own site: combat ongoing gentrification
 - Loss of diversity
 - Loss of family housing
 - Loss of local small businesses merchants

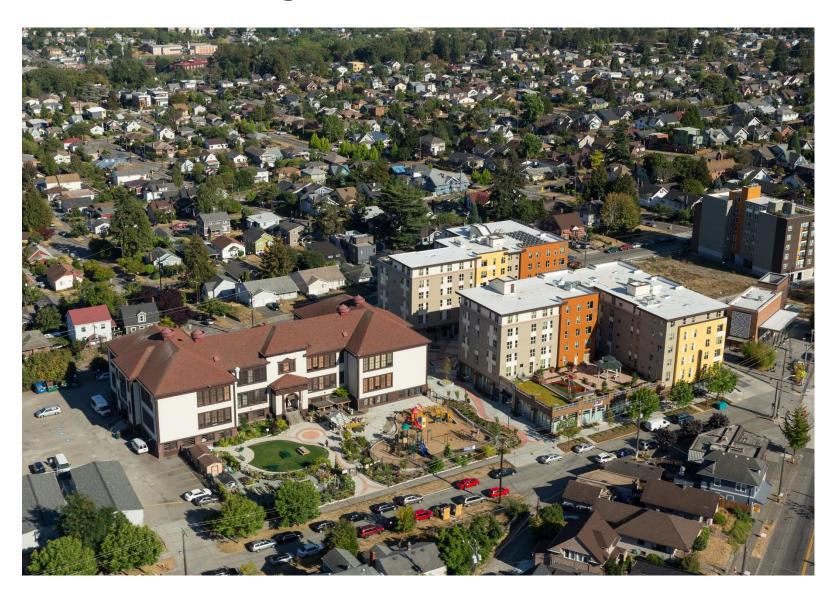




Goals Achieved

- Loss of diversity
 - PRM Beloved Community is reflective of the diverse working class neighborhood that Beacon Hill has historically been prior to gentrification.
- Loss of family housing
 - PRM Beloved Community currently provides housing for 275 individuals including 110 children under age 18
 - 142 children receive accredited bilingual early childhood education services.
- Loss of local small businesses merchants
 - Anchor small business tenant "The Station" was able to triple in size.
 - A total of 13 small business owners have been approved and licensed to use vendor carts or tabletop vending space.
- BEACON DEVELOPMENT GROUP
- In the project's first six months, more than 70 community events have been held at

Land Use and Zoning



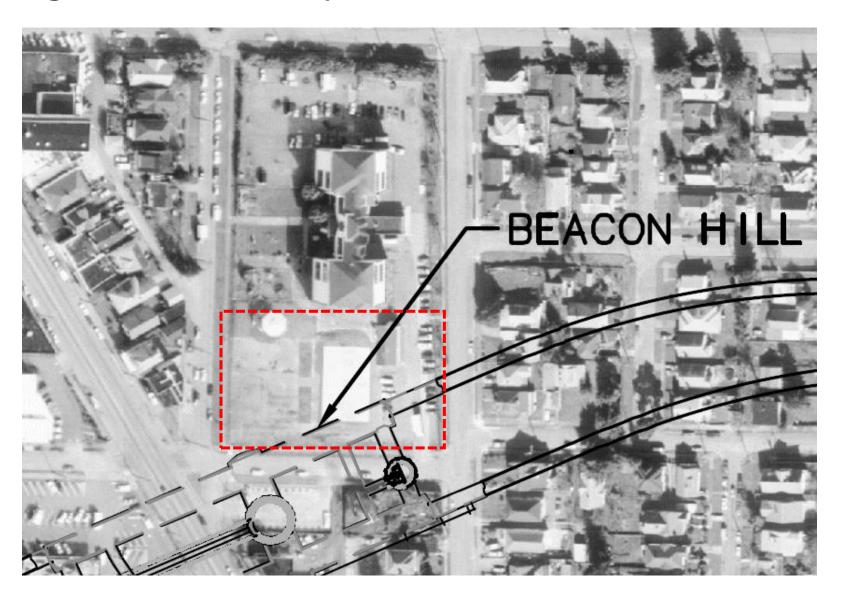
CHALLENGES

- Buffered single family zone
- Non-conforming institutional use with School District purchase option

OUTCOMES

- Extensive community outreach
- Up–zone from NC2–45 to NC2–65
- Seattle School District waived option

Light Rail and Parks Department



CHALLENGES

- Tunnel easement
- Child development center open space requirements
- Sound Transit and Seattle Parks Department

OUTCOMES

- Successful coordination with large government agencies
- Sound Transit: expedited review
- Parks Department: shared use agreement

Parking



CHALLENGES

- TOD Pedestrian overlay
- Loss of existing parking lot
- Neighborhood traffic concerns
- Sponsor & investor needs

OUTCOMES

- Shared use agreement
- Grant for parking study
- Grant for light rail passes for all residents
- Reduction in parking demand

4 CONDO UNITS HOUSING

112 units 1-3 bedrooms 50% @ 30% AMI 25% @ 50% AMI 25% @ 60% AMI



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2 CHILD

PENOD SF 7 classrooms Bilingual E/S



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3 OFFICE

BDG's office 4,000 SF



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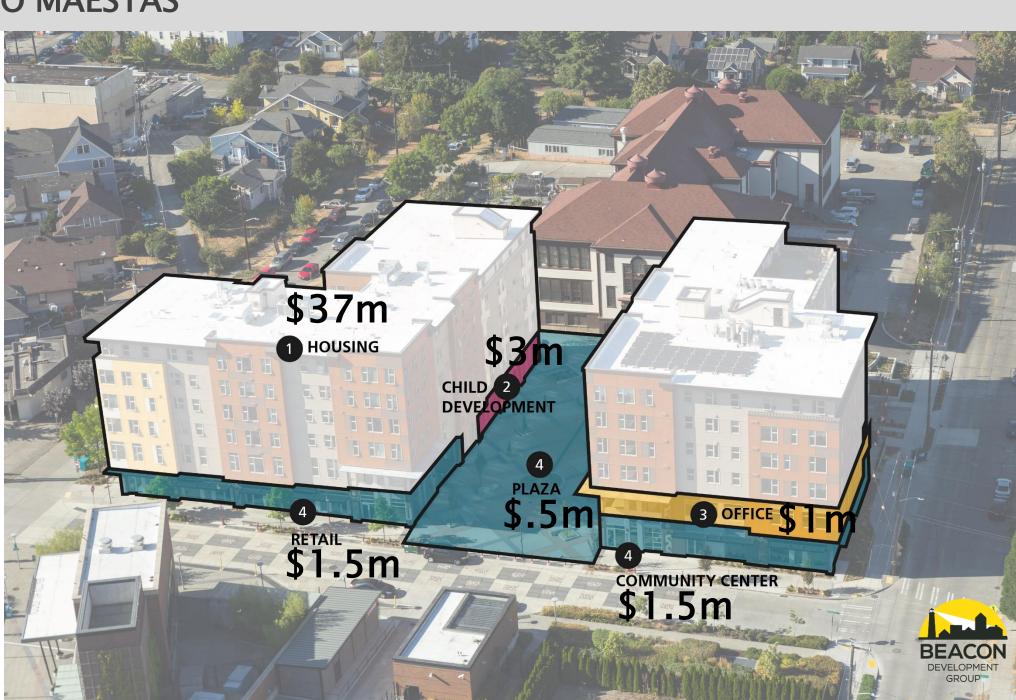
PENOO SF 7 classrooms Bilingual E/S

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4 COMMUNITY

6,000 SF Centilia Community Center 12,000 SF Plaza 3,200 SF Retail



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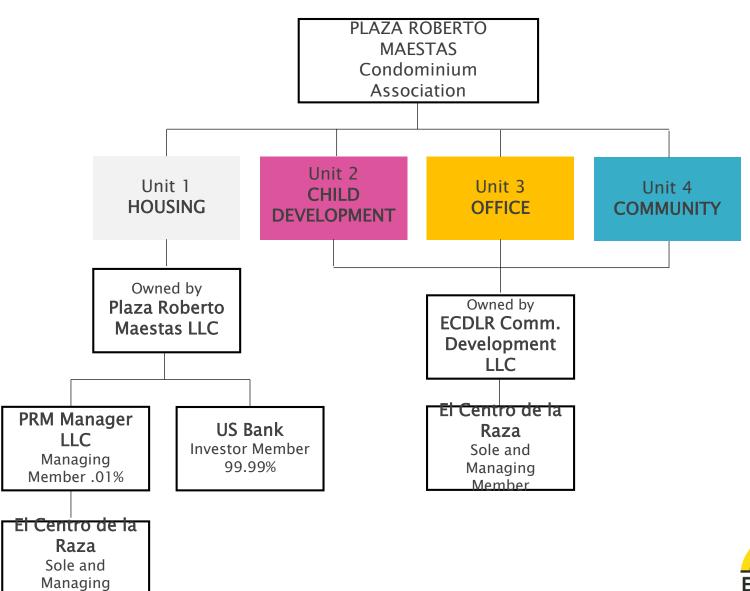
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6,000 SF Centilia Community Center 12,000 SF Plaza 3,200 SF Retail



Member



| Residential Sources: | | |
|---|--------|----------------|
| Sponsor Land Loan: | \$2.7M | |
| Sponsor Capital Campaign: | | \$1.7M |
| Soft Public Debt (City): | \$7.7M | |
| Private Debt: | \$2.8M | |
| LIHTC (9%) & Federal Energy Credit: | | \$22.4M |
| Subtotal: | | \$37.3M |
| | | |
| Commercial: | | |
| Sponsor Land Contribution: | | \$800K |
| Sponsor Capital Campaign: | | \$1.3M |
| Deferred Fee | \$700K | |
| Soft Public Debt (City): | \$1.8M | |
| 3rd Party Capitalized Lease Payment: | | \$1M |
| Private Debt: | \$2M | |
| Subtotal | | \$7.6M |
| | | |
| Sponsor Land Contribution: Sponsor Capital Campaign: Deferred Fee Soft Public Debt (City): 3rd Party Capitalized Lease Payment: Private Debt: | \$1.8M | \$1.3M \$1M |





Public Subsidy & Owner "Equity"

- Public Subsidy = \$9.5M (City of Seattle)
- Capital Campaign = \$3M (philanthropy)
- Sponsor Equity = \$700K (deferred developer fee)
- Sponsor Loan = \$3.5M (land value)
 - Land loan re-paid in year 15 20 from residual
 cash



Workforce Salaries

- Teacher (65% AMI) \$63,000

| _ | Firefighter (80% AMI) | \$78,210 |
|---|-----------------------|----------|
|---|-----------------------|----------|

- Nurse (85% AMI) \$82,750

- Grocery Store Clerk \$31,890

- Hotel Clerk \$26,460



Workforce Salaries - Affordable Rent for 2 BD (max 30% of income)

| King C | County Median Income: \$2,400 | \$96,000 |
|--------|-------------------------------|----------|
| - Tea | acher (65% AMI) | \$63,000 |
| 1 66 | | 403,000 |
| | \$1,575 | |
| - Fire | efighter (80% AMI) | \$78,210 |
| | \$1,955 | |
| - Nu | rse (85% AMI) | \$82,750 |
| | \$2,068 | |



Serving 80% AMI – Example Project

100 2-bedroom units, no public subsidy

Rent Level: \$1,728

Project Cost: \$27.5 million

Debt Supported: \$18.5 million

Equity: \$ 9 million

IRR: 5.88%

| Operating Proforma | | | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 | Year 8 | Year 9 | Year 10 |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Units | Rent | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rental income | 100 | 1,728 | 2,073,600 | 2,125,440 | 2,178,576 | 2,233,040 | 2,288,866 | 2,346,088 | 2,404,740 | 2,464,859 | 2,526,480 | 2,589,642 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Expenses | | 5,500 | 550,000 | 569,250 | 589,174 | 609,795 | 631,138 | 653,227 | 676,090 | 699,754 | 724,245 | 749,594 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NOI | | | 1,523,600 | 1,556,190 | 1,589,402 | 1,623,246 | 1,657,729 | 1,692,861 | 1,728,650 | 1,765,105 | 1,802,235 | 1,840,049 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt capacity (DCR) | 1.2 | | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 | 1,269,667 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash Flow | | | 253,933 | 286,523 | 319,736 | 353,579 | 388,062 | 423,194 | 458,983 | 495,439 | 532,569 | 570,382 |



Closing Thoughts

- 1. Lack of subsidies/dedicated programs
- 2. Source of capital; return hurdles
- 3. Patient capital vs. value add (flip)
- 4. Income restrictions vs. access to capital

